

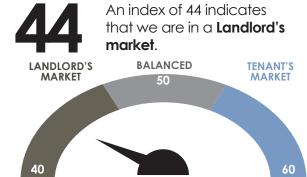
Lease More Space or Purchase New Furniture?

In general we are seeing our clients' businesses doing well and expanding their operations. Often, with growth, comes the need to accommodate more people and the prospect of having to lease more space. Ellington recommends that before leasing more space, you check to see if a furniture solution to intensify your existing space may work. In the long run it could save you money compared to leasing more space.

Approximately 180 sf of rentable area per person is a typical standard for companies with primarily open concept space. A company growing by 10,000 sf could accommodate approximately 55 more people. If average annual gross rental rates range from \$35 psf (suburban office space) to \$65 psf (Financial Core office space) and construction costs average \$75 psf, the total 5-year cost on 10,000 rentable sf of expansion space could range from \$2,500,000 to \$4,000,000 or approximately \$45,000 to \$72,000 per person, not including furniture or equipment. New office furniture for primarily open concept space including workstations, chairs, meeting room & kitchen furniture ranges from \$3,000 to \$5,000 per person. If there is an opportunity to densify a portion of your existing space without compromising operational efficiency by pursuing a furniture solution, there could be significant savings as compared to leasing more office space.

Notable Transactions - Q2, 2017

| TENANT | Address | SIZE (SF) |
|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| CIBC | 81 Bay Street | 1,350,000 |
| Norton Rose Fulbright | 222 Bay Street | 98,000 |
| RBC | 222 Bay Street | 78,000 |
| Accenture | 40 King St. West | 67,000 |
| Aviva | 1333 N. Service Rd. | 55,000 |
| ERCO | 5050 Satellite Dr. | 36,000 |
| Universal Music | 80 Atlantic Ave. | 30,000 |
| Hubba | 129 Spadina Ave. | 30,000 |
| Tribal Scale | 200 Wellington St. W | 23,000 |
| RBC | 121 King St. West | 22,000 |



THE ELLINGTON INDEX is designed to take into consideration a variety of factors which influence the market. We do this on a quarterly basis. The higher the individual factor is ranked means it influences the overall market in a positive way for the tenant or in other words, contributes to a "Tenant's Market". Conversely the lower the rank the more the factor contributes to it being a "Landlord's Market"

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| ELLINGTON INDEX - FACTORS/VALUES | | RANK |
|---|-----------------|------|
| ELLINGION INDEX - FACTORS/VALUES | | |
| Current Availability Rate (GTA) | 10.9% ◀▶ | 5 |
| Current Availability Rate (Downtown) | 7.1% ▼ | 4 |
| Change in Availability Rate since last Quarter (Downtown) | 0.3% ▼ | 4 |
| Sublet Space Availability as % of Direct Space (Downtown) | 0.7% ▼ | 4 |
| New Supply (Building under construction Downtown) | 9 | 4 |
| Space Leased since last Quarter (Downtown) | 184,000 sf | 4 |
| Tenant Confidence (Downtown) | Medium | 5 |
| Landlord Confidence (Downtown) | Strong | 4 |
| Forecasted Rental Rates over next 3 months (Downtown) | Slight increase | 5 |
| Tenant Deal Velocity in Market (Downtown) | Medium | 5 |
| TOTAL | | |

